

$I_0 = \frac{m_2}{r}$ $I_0 = \frac{m_2}{r}$

$F_1(z) = \pi \cdot H^2$ $F(z) = \pi \cdot H^2$

$\frac{1}{2} = e^{\pi^2} - e^{\pi}$ $\log(x)$

$\frac{1}{2} = e^{-\pi}$ $\frac{1}{2} = e^{-\pi}$

$F_1(z) = \pi \cdot H^2$ $F(z) = \pi \cdot H^2$

$H = \Delta$

$E = h \cdot \nu$

$DE = a \cdot \frac{1}{t}$

$V_2 = \dots$

$V = \frac{\pi}{\lambda}$

$V_F = \frac{m_3}{\rho} \quad k = \sqrt{(a+n)^2}$ $V = cvc$ $E = cm \cdot h \cdot \nu^2 \cdot v^2$

10TH STANDARD HISTORY AND POL.SCIENCE

QUESTION WISE PYQ

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March 2025

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Q.1. (A) Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the sentences: [3]

- The earliest museum in the world was discovered in the excavations at the city of _____.
(A) Delhi (B) Harappa
(C) Ur (D) Kolkata
- The first Chief Minister of Maharashtra was _____.
(A) Vasant Rao Naik (B) Yashwantrao Chavan
(C) Shankarrao Chavan (D) Vasantdada Patil
- The Sanskrit text of 'Hitopadesh' was translated into German _____.
(A) James Mill (B) Friedrich Max Muller
(C) Mountstuart Elphinstone (D) Sir John Marshall

July 2024

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Q.1. (A) Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the statements. [3]

- It may be said that _____ was the founder of modern historiography.
(i) Voltaire (ii) René Descartes
(iii) Leopold Ranké (iv) Karl Marx
- The _____ saw the rise of Mathura school.
(i) Kushana period (ii) Gupta period
(iii) Rashtrakuta period (iv) Maurya period
- _____ at Kolkata is the first museum in India.
(i) Government Museum
(ii) National Museum
(iii) Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Vastusangrahalay
(iv) Indian Museum

March 2024

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Q.1. (A) Choose the correct alternatives and complete the sentences: [3]

- The _____ saw the rise of Mathura School.
(A) Kushana period (B) Gupta period
(C) Rashtrakuta period (D) Maurya period
- Bhilar near Mahabaleshwar is known as the 'Village of _____'.
(A) Books (B) Plants (C) Mangoes (D) Forts
- According to _____, "human history is the history of class struggle."
(A) Voltaire (B) George Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel
(C) Leopold Von Ranke (D) Karl Marx

March 2023

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Q.1. (A) Choose the correct option from given options and complete the sentences: [3]

- Louvre Museum has in its collection the much acclaimed painting of _____ by Leonardo da Vinci.
(A) Napoleon (B) Mona Lisa
(C) Hans Sloan (D) George II
- Thomas Cook established a travel agency selling _____.
(A) Handicrafts (B) Toys
(C) Food items (D) Tourist tickets
- Among women authors writing about women in the 19th Century, C.E. _____ was the foremost one.
(A) Tarabai Shinde (B) Pandita Ramabai
(C) Meera Kosambi (D) Sharmila Rege

July 2023

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Q.1. (A) Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the sentences:

[3]

- (1) Sanskrit text Hitopadesh was translated in German by _____.
(A) James Mill (B) Friedrich Max Muller
(C) Mountstuart Elphinstone (D) Sir John Marshall
- (2) The wooden dolls made in Maharashtra are known as _____.
(A) Thaki (B) Kalichandika (C) Gangavati (D) Champavati
- (3) India's National Museum is in _____.
(A) Mumbai (B) Delhi (C) Chennai (D) Pune

March 2022

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Q.1. (A) Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the sentences:

[3]

1. The first English newspaper in India was started by _____.
(A) James Augustus Hickey (B) Sir John Marshall
(C) Allen Hume (D) Michel Foucault
2. The first Director General of the Archaeological Survey of India was _____.
(A) Alexander Cunningham (B) William Jones
(C) John Marshall (D) Friedrich Max Muller
3. The first museum in India is _____ at Kolkata.
(A) Government Museum (B) National Museum
(C) Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Vastusangrahalay
(D) Indian Museum

July 2022

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Q.1. (A) Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the sentences:

[3]

- (1) The Sanskrit text of 'Hitopadesh' was translated in German by _____.
(A) James Mill (B) Friedrich Max Muller
(C) Mount Stuart Elphinstone (D) Sir John Marshall
- (2) The earliest museum in the world was discovered in the excavations at the city of _____.
(A) Delhi (B) Harappa
(C) Ur (D) Kolkata
- (3) Bhilar, a village near Mahabaleshwar is known as the 'Village of _____.'
(A) Books (B) Plants
(C) Mangoes (D) Forts

December 2020

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1. (A) Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the sentences:

[3]

1. It may be said that _____ was the founder of Modern Historiography.
(A) Voltaire (B) René Descartes (C) Leopold Ranké (D) Karl Marx
2. The National Archives of India is in _____.
(A) Mumbai (B) Chennai (C) Delhi (D) Kolkata
3. Cook established a travel agency selling _____.
(A) Handicrafts (B) Toys (C) Food items (D) Tourist tickets

March 2020

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Q.1. (A) Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the sentences:

[3]

1. It may be said that _____ was the founder of Modern Historiography.
(A) Voltaire (B) Rene' Descartes
(C) Leopold Ranke' (D) Karl Marx
2. _____ is considered as the mother of science and all other subjects.
(A) Philosophy (B) Ethics
(C) History (D) Genealogy
3. Bhilar is known as the village of _____.
(A) Plants (B) Mangoes
(C) Books (D) Forts

(B) Identify the wrong pair in the following and rewrite it:

[3]

1.
 - i. Raigadala Jevha Jag Yete - Vasant Kanetkar
 - ii. Tilak ani Agarkar - Vishram Bedekar
 - iii. Sashtang Namaskar - Acharya Atre
 - iv. Ekach Pyala - Annasaheb Kirloskar
2.
 - i. Leopold von Ranké - The Secret of World History
 - ii. Michel Foucault - Archaeology of Knowledge
 - iii. Karl Marx - Das Kapital
 - iv. René Descartes - Reason in History
3.
 - i. Prabhakar - Acharya P.K. Atre
 - ii. Darpan - Balshastri Jambhekar
 - iii. Deenbandhu - Krishnarao Bhalekar
 - iv. Kesari - Bal Gangadhar Tilak

July 2024 Q.1 B

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(B) Identify the wrong pair in the following and write:

[3]

1.

	Column 'A'	Column 'B'
i.	Rene Descartes	'Discourse on the Method'
ii.	Karl Marx	'Das Capital'
iii.	George Wilhelm	'Reason in History'
	Friedrich Hegel	
iv.	Leopold von Ranke	'The Histories'

2.

	Column 'A'	Column 'B'
i.	Matheran	Hill Station
ii.	Tadoba	Rock-cut Caves
iii.	Kolhapur	Pilgrim Centre
iv.	Ajanta	World Heritage

3.

	Column 'A'	Column 'B'
i.	Mallakhamb	Outdoor game based on physical skills
ii.	Water Polo	Water sport
iii.	Skating	Adventurous ice sport
iv.	Chess	Outdoor game

March 2024 Q.1 B

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(B) Identify the wrong pair in every set and rewrite:

[3]

1.
 - i. Kootiyattam - Sanskrit theatre, Kerala
 - ii. Ramman - Dance form in West Bengal
 - iii. Ramlila - Traditional performance of the Ramayana in Uttar Pradesh
 - iv. Kalbelia - Folk songs and dances of Rajasthan
2.
 - i. Dashavatara - Tyagraj
 - ii. Khanjiri Bhajan - Rashtrasant Tukdoji Maharaj
 - iii. Keertan - Saint Namdev
 - iv. Bharud - Saint Eknath
3.
 - i. James Mill - Feminist Historian
 - ii. Friedrich Max Muller - Orientalist Scholar
 - iii. Justice Mahadev Govind Ranade - Nationalistic Historian
 - iv. Damodar Kosambi - Marxist Historian

March 2023 Q.1 B**(B) Identify the wrong pair in the following and rewrite:**

[3]

1.

	City	Library
i.	Kolkata	National Library
ii.	Delhi	Nehru Memorial Museum and Library
iii.	Hyderabad	State Central Library
iv.	Pune	Library of Asiatic Society

2.

	Thinkers	Country
i.	Karl Marx	England
ii.	Michel Foucault	France
iii.	Leopold von Ranke	Germany
iv.	Herodotus	Greece

3.

	Types of Magazine	Duration
i.	Weekly	Seven days
ii.	Bimonthly	Fifteen days
iii.	Monthly	One month
iv.	Quarterly	Two months

July 2023 Q.1 B**(B) Identify the wrong pair in the following and rewrite:**

[3]

(1)

	Group 'A'	Group 'B'
i.	Who were the Shudras	Subaltern History
ii.	Stri-Purush Tulana	Feminist History
iii.	The Indian War of Independence 1857	Marxist History
iv.	'A History of Mahrattas'	Colonial History

(2)

i.	Raygadala Jevha Jag Yete	Vasant Kanetkar
ii.	Tilak Ani Agarkar	Vishram Bedekar
iii.	Sashtang Namaskar	Acharya Atre
iv.	Ekach Pyala	Annasaheb Kirloskar

(3)

i.	Mallakhamb	Outdoor games based on physical skills
ii.	Water Polo	Water sport
iii.	Skating	Adventurous ice sport
iv.	Chess	Outdoor game

March 2022 Q.1 B**(B) Identify the wrong pair in the following and rewrite it:**

[3]

1.

i.	Benjamin Tudela	Spain
ii.	Marco Polo	Italy
iii.	Ibn Batuta	India
iv.	Yuan Shwang	China

2.

i.	Mallakhamb	Physical Exercise game
ii.	Kabaddi	Outdoor games
iii.	Ice Hockey	Adventurous games
iv.	Atyapatya	Indoor games

3.

i.	James Augustus Hickey	Bengal Gazette
ii.	Balshastri Jambhekar	Darpan
iii.	Bhau Mahajan	Dnyanoday
iv.	Bal Gangadhar Tilak	Kesari

July 2022

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Q.1. (B) Identify the wrong pair in the following and rewrite it:

[3]

(1)

i.	Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel	'Reason in History'
ii.	Leopold von Ranke	'The Theory and Practice of History'
iii.	Herodotus	'The Histories'
iv.	Karl Marx	'Discourse on the Method'

(2)

i.	Darpan	Balshastri Jambhekar
ii.	Prabhakar	Acharya P.K. Atre
iii.	Deenbandhu	Krishnarao Bhalekar
iv.	Kesari	Bal Gangadhar Tilak

(3)

i.	Ranjankhalage (Naturally carved out cavities in rocks) at Nighoj	Geographic tourism
ii.	Forts in Rajasthan	Historical tourism
iii.	A visit to Agricultural University	Agro-tourism
iv.	Himalayan Car Rally	Health tourism

December 2020 Q.1 B

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(B) Identify the wrong pair in the following and rewrite it:

[3]

1.

i.	Who were the Shudras	Subaltern History
ii.	Stri-Purush Tulana	Feminist History
iii.	The Indian War of Independence, 1857	Marxist History
iv.	Grant Duff	Colonial History

2.

i.	Darpan	Balshastri Jambhekar
ii.	Prabhakar	Acharya P.K. Atre
iii.	Deenbandhu	Krishnarao Bhalekar
iv.	Kesari	Bal Gangadhar Tilak

3.

i.	Historical Tourism	Visit to historical places
ii.	Tourism based on special events	Visit to film festival and book exhibitions
iii.	International Tourism	Visit to hill stations
iv.	Sports Tourism	Visit to sports events

March 2020 Q.1 B

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(B) Identify the wrong pair in the following and rewrite:

[3]

1.

i.	V. K. Rajwade	Marathyanchnya Itihasachi Sadhane
ii.	Swatantryawir V.D. Savarkar	The Indian War of Independence 1857
iii.	Pandita Ramabai	Stri-Purush Tulana
iv.	Mahatma Phule	Gulamgiri

2.

i.	Darpan	Balshastri Jambhekar
ii.	Kesari	Bal Gangadhar Tilak
iii.	Deenbandhu	Gopal Hari Deshmukh
iv.	Prabhakar	Bhau Mahajn

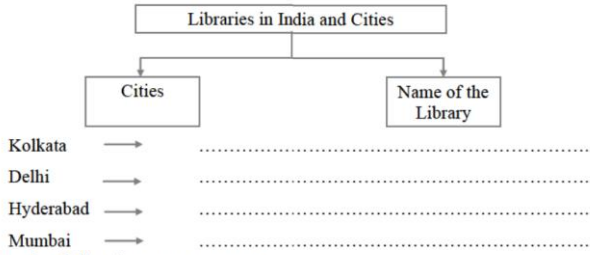
3.

i.	Rock-cut caves	Matheran, Chikhaldara
ii.	Raiway Station	Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Terminus, Mumbai
iii.	Wildlife Sanctuary	Dajipur
iv.	Natural Heritage	Western Ghats and its Kaas Plateau

Q.2. (A) Complete the activity as per given instructions (any two):

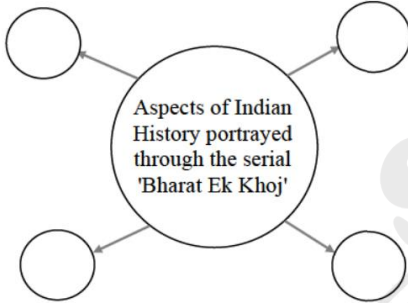
[4]

1. Complete the following chart:

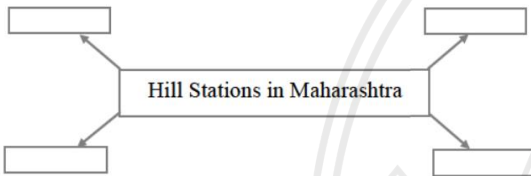


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2. Complete the following concept map:



3. Complete the concept map:

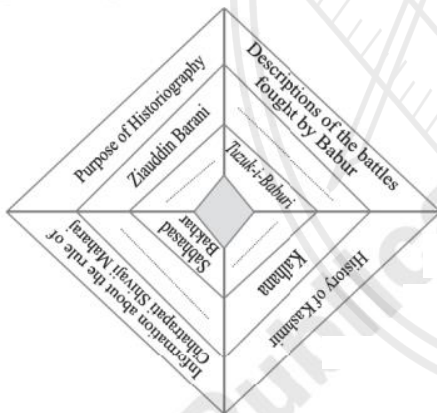


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Q.2. (A) Complete the following activity according to the given instructions. (Any Two)

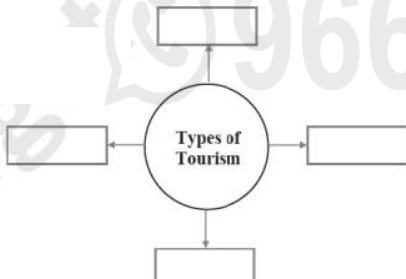
[4]

1. Complete the concept chart:



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2. Complete the following concept map:



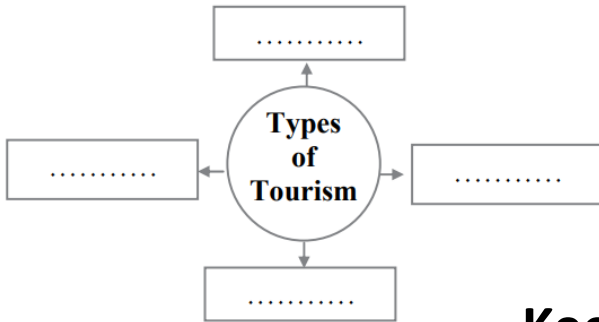
3. Complete the following chart:

	Bhajan	Bharud
Characteristics	_____	_____
Examples	_____	_____

Q.2. (A) Do as directed (any two):

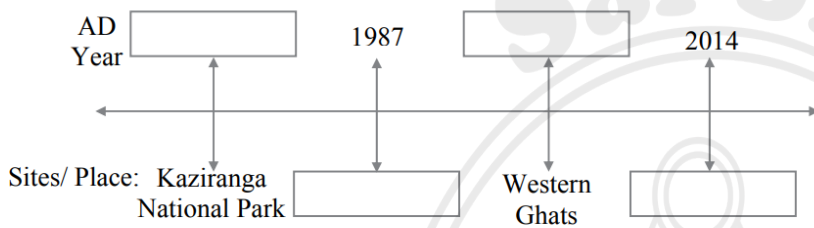
[4]

1. Complete the concept map:



2. Complete the Timeline:

World Natural Heritage Sites in India



3. Complete the following table:

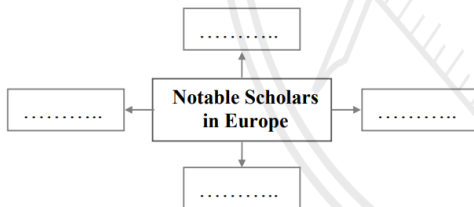
	Lalit	Bharud
Characteristics		
Example		

March 2023

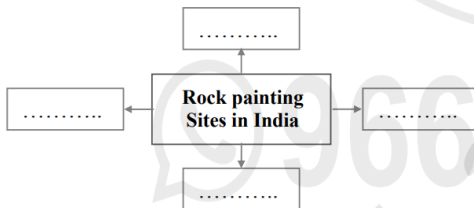
Q.2. (A) Complete the following concept map/chart (any two):

[4]

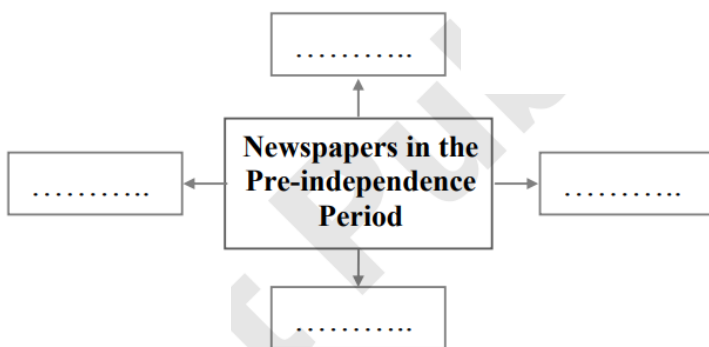
1. Complete the concept map:



2. Complete the concept map:



3. Complete the concept map:



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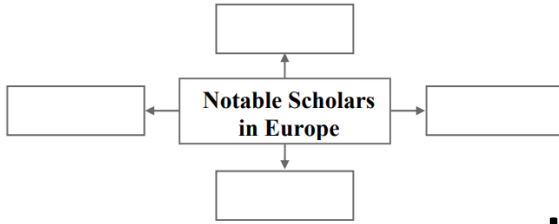
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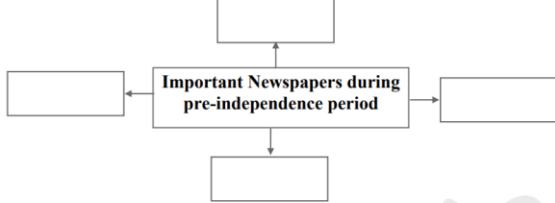
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Q.2. (A) Complete the following activity according to given instructions (any two): [4]

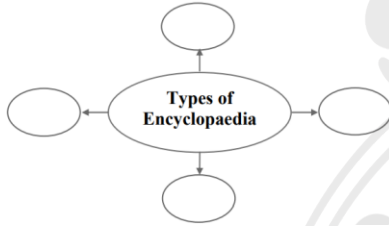
(1) Complete the concept map:



(2) Complete the concept map:



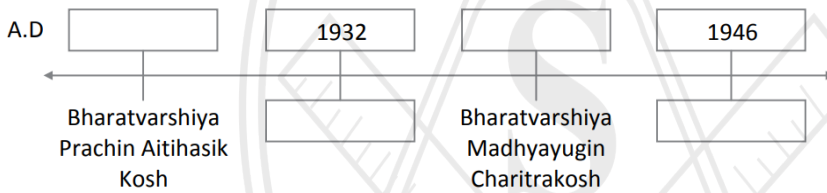
(3) Complete the concept map:



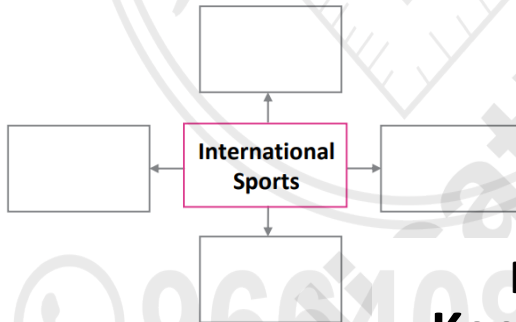
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Q.2. (A) Complete the following concept chart/map (any two): [4]

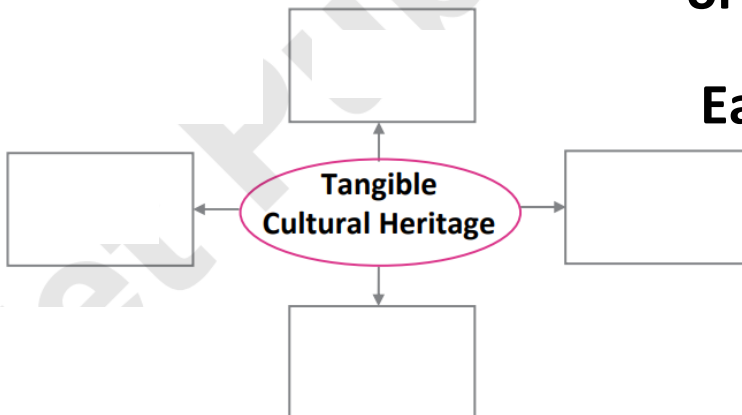
1. Complete the following timeline regarding Encyclopaedias related to History subject:



2. Complete the following concept chart:



3. Complete the following concept map:

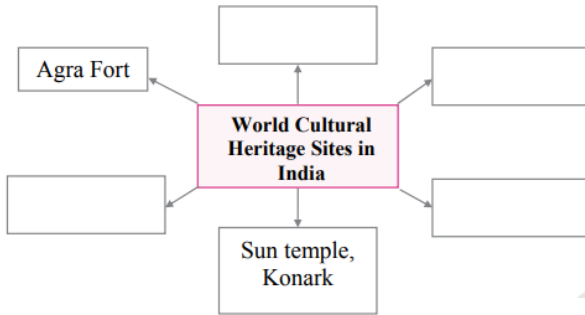


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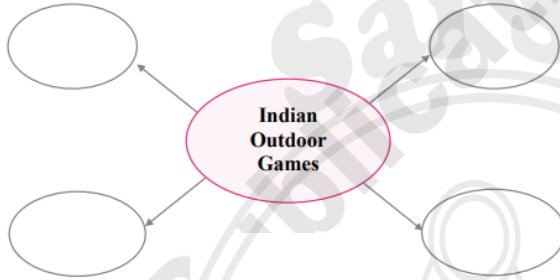
Q.2. (A) Complete the following concept map / chart (any two):

[4]

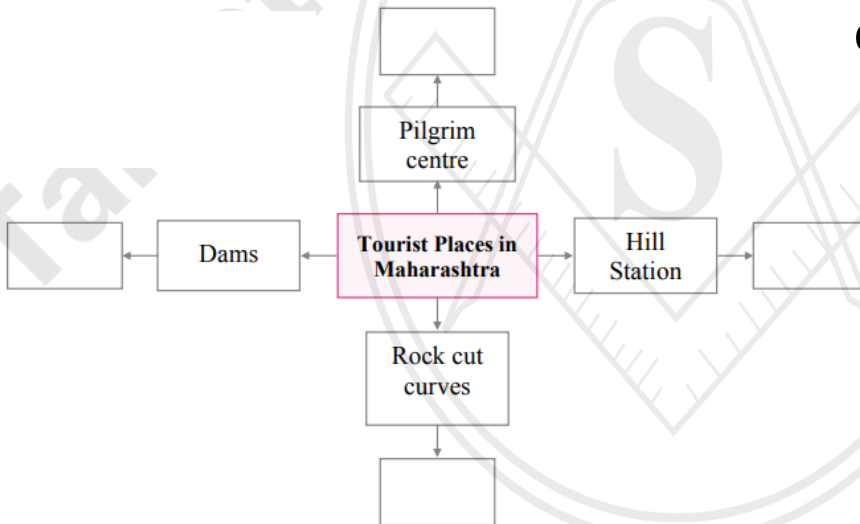
(1) Complete the concept web:



(2) Complete the concept web:



(3) Complete the concept web:

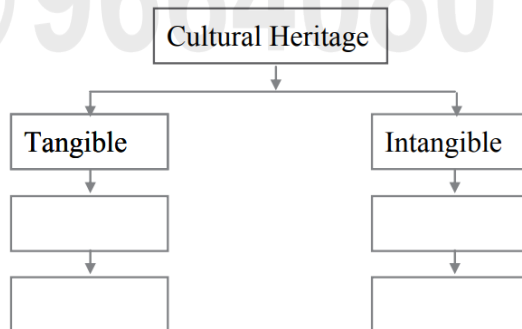


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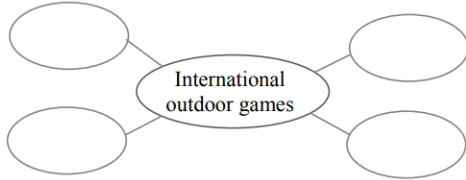
2. (A) Complete the following concept chart/map (any two):

[4]

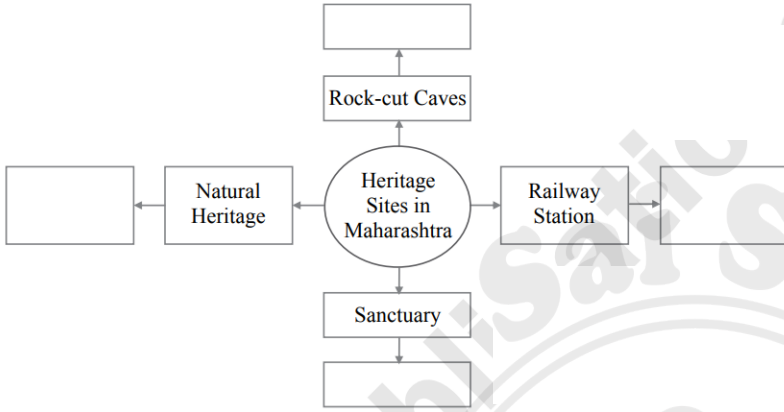
1. Complete the following concept chart:



2. Complete the following concept map:



3. Complete the following concept map:



March 2020

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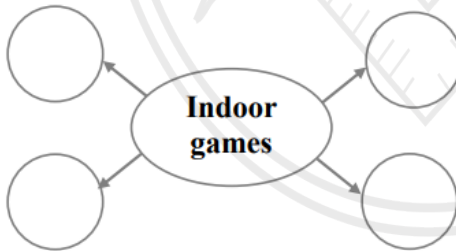
Q.2. (A) Complete the following concept chart/map (any two):

[4]

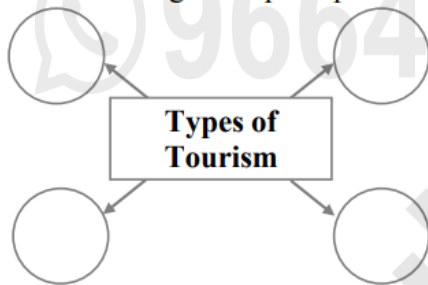
1. Complete the following table:

Western Ghats	World	• []
• []	Natural	• []
[]	Heritage	[]
	Site in India	Kaziranga National Park

2. Complete the following concept map:



3. Complete the following concept map:



March 2025 Q.2 B

(B) Write short notes on (any two):

1. Applied History
2. Maratha Style of Painting
3. Sthalakosh.

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[4]

July 2024 Q.2 B

(B) Write short notes on. (Any Two)

1. Art.
2. The role of newspaper in the Indian struggle for independence.
3. Dictionaries.

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[4]

March 2024 Q.2 B

(B) Write short notes (any two):

1. Sthalakosh
2. Orientalist Historiography
3. The role of newspapers in the Indian struggle for independence

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[4]

March 2023 Q.2 B

(B) Write short notes on (any two):

1. Dialectics
2. Public History
3. Marathi Theatre

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[4]

July 2023 Q.2 B

(B) Write short notes on (any two):

- (1) Subaltern History
- (2) Need of Mass Media
- (3) Sports and Movies.

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[4]

March 2022 Q.2 B

(B) Write short notes on (any two):

1. Subaltern History
2. Voltaire
3. Louvre Museum

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[4]

July 2022 Q.2 B

Q.2 (B) Write short notes on (any two):

- (1) Voltaire
- (2) Kesari and Maratha
- (3) Toys and festival

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[4]

December 2020 Q.2 B

(B) Write short notes on (any two):

1. Annales School
2. Sports and Movies
3. Dashavatara Theatre.

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[4]

March 2020 Q.2 B

(B) Write short notes on (any two):

1. Feminist History
2. Need of entertainment
3. Importance of sports

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[4]

March 2025

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[4]

Q.3. Explain the following statements with reasons (any two):

1. Foucault called his method, 'the archaeology of knowledge'.
2. Bakhar is an important type of historical documents.
3. Expertise in History is important in the film industry.
4. It is essential to study the history of technology.

July 2024

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Q.3. Explain the following statements with reasons. (Any Two)

[4]

1. Bakhar is an important type of historical documents.
2. It is essential to study the history of technology.
3. Knowledge of History is essential for newspaper articles.
4. Only trained persons, who are duly qualified can take up the tasks involved in the work of conservation and preservation.

March 2024

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Q.3. Explain the following statements with reasons (any two):

[4]

1. Foucault called his method, 'the archaeology of knowledge'.
2. It is necessary to preserve the tradition like Chittrakathi, which is on the verge of extinction.
3. Toys can tell us about history.
4. The list of World Heritage Sites is announced by UNESCO.

March 2023

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Q.3. Explain the following statements with reasons (any two):

[4]

1. Television is the most popular medium.
2. Bharuds composed by Saint Eknath are popular in Maharashtra.
3. Foreigners prefer to come to India to avail medical facilities.
4. Major Dhyan Chand is known as the 'Wizard of Hockey'.

July 2023

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Q.3. Explain the following statements with reasons (any two):

[4]

- (1) It is essential to study the History of technology.
- (2) An expert with deep understanding of art history is required in the art market.
- (3) The number of people travelling back and forth from India has increased considerably.
- (4) Archives and libraries publish research journals, informative pamphlets, leaflets posters etc.

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Q.3. Explain the following statements with reasons (any two):

[4]

1. We must preserve our natural and cultural heritage.
2. Knowledge of history is essential for newspaper articles.
3. Toys can tell us about cultural history.
4. Running commentaries of cricket broadcasted by Bal. J. Pandit on Akashvani were entertaining.

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Q.3. Explain the following statements with reasons (any two):

[4]

- (1) Historical research was driven to focus in depth on various aspects of women's life.
- (2) It is essential to study the history of technology.
- (3) Toys throw light on the History.
- (4) Only trained persons, who are duly qualified can take up task involved in the work of conservation and preservation.

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3. Explain the following statements with reasons (any two):

[4]

1. Foucault called his method, the archaeology of knowledge.
2. The method of history useful in the research of many subjects.
3. It is necessary to preserve the tradition like Chittrakathi, which is on the verge of extinction.
4. Only trained persons, who are duly qualified can take up the tasks involved in the work of conservation and preservation.

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Q.3. Explain the following statements with reasons (any two):

[4]

1. Voltaire said to be the founder of Modern Historiography.
2. The list of World Heritage Site is announced by UNESCO.
3. An expert with deep understanding of art history is required in the art market.
4. Archives and libraries publish research journals, informative pamphlets, leaflets, posters, etc.

March 2025

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Q.4. Read the following passage and answer the questions based on it:

[4]

Major Dhyan Chand, an expert player of hockey was also the captain of the Indian hockey team. Indian hockey team won a gold medal in 1936 at Berlin Olympics under his captaincy. He was also part of the previous Indian hockey teams in 1928 and 1932, which played at Olympics and won gold medals. 29th August, the birth date of Dhyan Chand is celebrated as National Sports Day in India. He was known as the 'Wizard of Hockey'. He was honoured with a 'Padmabhushan' in 1956.

Questions :

1. Who was captain of Indian hockey team in 1936? (1)
2. Which day is celebrated as National Sports Day in India? (1)
3. State your opinion about the game of Hockey. (2)

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Q.4. Read the following extract and answer the questions based on it.

[4]

Temples in Maharashtra built in 12th-13th centuries are known as Hemadpanti temples. The outer walls of Hemadpanti temples are built in a star shape. In the star-shaped plan, the outer walls of the temple has a zigzag design. This results into an interesting effect of alternating light and shadow. The important characteristic of Hemadpanti temple is its masonry. The walls are built without using any mortar, by locking the stones by using the technique of tenon and mortise joints. The Ambreshwar temple at Ambarnath near Mumbai, Gondeshwar temple at Sinnar near Nashik, Aundha Nagnath temple in the Hingoli district are a few finest examples of the Hemadpanti style. Their plan is star-shaped. The Hemadpanti temples are found at several places in Maharashtra.

Questions:

1. How are the outer walls of Hemadpanti temples built? (1)
2. Give examples of Hemadpanti temples. (1)
3. What are the main characteristics of Hemadpanti temples? (2)

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Q.4. Read the following passage and answer the questions below:

[4]

Major Dhyan Chand, an expert player of hockey was also the captain of the Indian hockey team. Indian hockey team won a Gold Medal in 1936 at Berlin Olympics under his captaincy. He was also part of the previous hockey teams in 1928 and 1932, which played at Olympics and won Gold Medals. 29th August, the birth date of Dhyan Chand is celebrated as the National Sports Day in India. He was known as the 'Wizard of Hockey.' He was honoured with a 'Padmabhushan' in 1956.

1. Who is called the 'Wizard of Hockey'? (1)
2. In India, Major Dhyan Chand's birthday is celebrated as? (1)
3. Write in short about the contribution of Major Dhyan Chand in Olympics. (2)

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Q.4. Read the following passage and answer the questions based on it:

[4]

Sports and Greeks is a very ancient equation. The Greeks were the first to standardise the rules of sports and organise them systematically. They started sports competitions of Discus throw, Horse and Chariot Races, Wrestling and Boxing etc. The ancient event of Olympic competitions used to be held at Olympia, the ancient Greek city. To be able to participate in Olympics and be a winner is supposed to be a great honour for sports-persons.

1. In which city was the ancient Olympic competitions held? (1)
2. From which period is the relation of Sports and Greeks? (1)
3. Write in your own words about Olympic games. (2)

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Q.4. Read the following passage and answer the questions based on it:

[4]

There are two main traditions of keertan, (1) Naradiya or Haridasi (2) Varkari. Haridasi keertan is a solo performance. It has two parts, Poorvarang and Uttarrang. Naman (praising god), Nirupanacha Abhang (singing a composition that leads to the main theme) and Nirupan (explanation of the main theme) comprise the Poorvarang. Narration of a story to illustrate the main theme comprises Uttarrang. In the Varkari Keertan collective participation is more important. The players of cymbals also play an important part along with the keertankar. During the independence movement a new type of Keertan was developed, known as Rashtriya Keertan. It places more importance on creating awareness by narrating the life stories of great leaders of the Indian independence movement, scientists, social reformers, etc. The tradition of Rashtriya Keertan was started by Dattopant Patwardhan of Wai in Maharashtra.

Members of the Satyashodhak Samaj founded by Mahatma Jyotirao Phule also used Keertan as a medium of creating social awareness. The style of keertan by Saint Gadge Maharaj resembled closely to Satyashodhak style of Keertan. He used to throw light on issues like abolition of caste, cleanliness, deaddiction, etc.

Questions:

- (1) Who plays an important role along with the Keertankar? (1)
- (2) Which are the *two* main traditions of Keertan? (1)
- (3) Saint Gadge Maharaj's keertan closely resembled which style of keertan and threw light on which issues? (2)

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Q.4. Read the following extract and answer the questions below:

[4]

Sohagaura Copper-plate: The copper-plate was found at Sohagaura (District Gorakhpur, Uttar Pradesh). It is supposed to be from the Mauryan period. The inscription on it is in Brahmi script. The symbols known as 'Tree-in-railing' and 'Mountain' at the beginning of the inscription also occur on punch marked coins. Another symbol which looks like a structure erected on four pillars is supposed to be indicative of a granary. The inscription records a royal order that the grains stored in the granary should be distributed carefully. It is supposed to be suggestive of precautions taken in the times of a famine.

1. Where was the Sohagaura Copper-plate found? (1)
2. In which script is Sohagaura Copper-plate? (1)
3. Explain the importance of Sohagaura Copper-plate at the source of History. (2)

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Q.4. Read the following passage and answer the questions based on it:

[4]

Heritage Walks: To go on a tour for visiting historical places is known as 'Heritage Walk'. One can experience the thrill of being a part of history by participating in heritage walks.

'Heritage Walks' as an organised group activity has gained popularity in many countries. India has a rich history, which can be traced back to many millenniums. Every region in India is full of historical places from ancient, medieval and modern period. The 'Heritage Walk' organised in the city of Ahmedabad is well-known. In the cities of Mumbai and Pune in Maharashtra such walks are organised regularly. Heritage walks can encourage people to support projects like conservation and preservation of historical monuments, to collect authentic information about them and to publish it through various media. Residences of renowned citizens who have passed away are also part of heritage. In some cities, 'blue plaques' with the names and other relevant information of such citizens are placed on their residences, as a part of heritage scheme.

Questions:

- (1) What is meant by Heritage Walk? (1)
- (2) In which cities in India heritage walk is organised? (1)
- (3) Name the place in your district that you would like to visit as part of heritage walk and why? (2)

4. Read the following extract and answer the questions below:

[4]

Tamasha: Tamasha is a Persian word. It means a 'Pleasing Sight.' Tamasha developed as an independent art form in the 18th century, by absorbing various traits of folk theatre and classical arts. There are two types of traditional Tamasha, Sangeet Bari and Dholakicha Phad. Dance and music are more important than drama in a Sangeet Bari. Tamasha with drama as the main part, was developed later. It included vag, the dramatic part, little later. The vag becomes very lively and entertaining because of its spontaneous humour. The show begins by singing the praise of Lord Ganesha, known as Gana. It is followed with the presentation of Gavalan. The second part of Tamasha presents the vag. The popular plays like 'Vichchha Mazi Puri Kara' or 'Gadhavache Lagna' are examples of the modern form of Tamasha.

1. From which language the word 'Tamasha' derived? (1)
2. What are the *two* types of traditional Tamasha? (1)
3. Explain the modern presentation form of Tamasha. (2)

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Q.4. Read the following extract and answer the questions below:

[4]

Dashavatara Theatre: Dashavatara is part of the folk theatre in Maharashtra. Dashavatara shows are presented in the regions of Konkan and Goa after harvesting season is over. The stories presented in these shows are based on the 10 incarnations of Vishnu, namely Matsya, Koorma, Varaha, Narsimha, Wamana, Parashurama, Ram, Krishna, Buddha and Kalki. At the beginning of the show sutradhara, the narrator invokes Lord Ganesha, the destroyer of obstacles.

The method of acting, make-up, costumes in Dashavatara shows is set by the tradition. The show is mostly musical but sometimes there may be a few spontaneous dialogues. The characters representing gods use wooden masks. The show ends by breaking dahihandi, an earthen pot of curds, followed by aarati, singing praises of the God.

In the 18th century shyamji Naik Kale started a phad, of Dashavatara artists which used to perform all over Maharashtra.

Vishnudas Bhave, the pioneer of Marathi theatre staged mythological plays by introducing some modifications in the Dashavatara style. Thus, the origins of the Marathi theatre can be traced to Dashavatara tradition.

1. In which state Dashavatara is part of folk theatre? (1)
2. To whom the narrator invokes at the beginning of the show? (1)
3. The form of Dashavatara Folk theatre. Explain. (2)

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Q.5. Answer the following questions in detail (any two):

[6]

1. What is feminist historiography?
2. What kind of professional opportunities are available in the field of Arts?
3. What is Powada?
4. Explain any three types of tourism.

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Q.5. Answer the questions in detail. (Any Two)

[6]

1. Explain Karl Marx's class theory.
2. How can we correlate Applied History with our present?
3. Explain the close tie between Sports and History.
4. Why is Maharashtra known as the land that nurtured the Indian Film Industry? Explain with examples.

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Q.5. Answer the following questions in detail (any two):

[6]

1. What is feminist historiography?
2. Why is library management important?
3. What kind of professional opportunities are available in the field of arts?
4. Write about the Dashavatara theatre.

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Q.5. Answer the following questions in detail (any two):

[6]

1. What is Bakhar? Explain the different types of Bakhars in detail.
2. Suggest at least *six* solutions for the preservation of the sources of history.
3. What are the professional fields associated with tourism?
4. Which tasks are important in archives management?

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Q.5. Write elaborated answers to the following questions (any two):

[6]

- (1) What is Marxist history?
- (2) Suggest at least *six* solutions for preservation of the sources of history.
- (3) Write in detail about folk styles of painting.
- (4) Describe *three* types of tourism :
 - a. Health Tourism
 - b. International Tourism
 - c. Geographical Tourism.

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Q.5. Answer the following questions in detail (any two):

[6]

1. How can we correlate Applied History with our present?
2. Write in detail 'History of Akashwani'.
3. Explain the difference between outdoor and indoor games.
4. What are the professional opportunities in the Tourism and Hospitality industry available to History students?

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Q.5. Answers the following questions in detail (any two):

[6]

- (1) What is Marxist history?
- (2) Why is library management important?
- (3) Explain the difference between Indoor games and Outdoor games.
- (4) What different methods of communication were adapted before the advent of newspapers?

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5. Answer the following questions in detail (any two):

[6]

1. What is the contribution of Itihasacharya V.K. Rajwade to historiography?
2. Which tasks are important in archives management?

3. What kind of professional opportunities are available in the field of arts? Explain.
4. Define periodicals, types and its classification.

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Q.5. Answer the following questions in detail (any two):

[6]

1. What is Marxist History?
2. What kind of training is required to study written sources?
3. What kind of professional opportunities are available in the field of arts? Explain.
4. What were the different means of communications known around the world before the advent of Newspaper?



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Q.6. Choose the correct option from given options and complete the statements: [2]

- In Maharashtra _____ seats are reserved for women in local self-governing institutions.
(A) 25% (B) 30%
(C) 40% (D) 50%
- To increase agricultural production and become self-sufficient with regard to food grains _____ was initiated.
(A) Water revolution (B) Green revolution
(C) Industrial revolution (D) White revolution

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Q.6. Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the statements. [2]

- The Election Commissioner is appointed by the _____.
(i) President (ii) Prime Minister
(iii) Speaker of Lok Sabha (iv) Vice-President
- To increase agricultural production and become self-sufficient with regard to food grains _____ was initiated.
(i) Water revolution (ii) Green revolution
(iii) Industrial revolution (iv) White revolution

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Q.6. Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the statements: [2]

- 73rd and 74th Amendment to the Indian constitution gave a constitutional status to _____.
(A) Vidhansabha
(B) Local self-governing institutions
(C) Lok Sabha
(D) Rajya Sabha
- The major challenge faced by all democratic nations in the world is _____.
(A) Religious conflicts (B) Naxal activities
(C) Deepening the roots of democracy (D) Importance to muscle power

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Q.6. Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the statements: [2]

- Which of the following laws created a favourable environment for women to secure freedom and self-development?
(A) Right to Information Act
(B) Dowry Prohibition Act
(C) Food Security Act
(D) Right to Education Act
- In 1986, _____ came into existence.
(A) Consumer Protection Act
(B) Trade Union Act
(C) Right to Information Act
(D) Dowry Prohibition Act

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Q.6. Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the sentences: [2]

- The essence of democracy is _____.
(A) Universal adult franchise (B) Decentralisation of power
(C) Policy of reservation of seats (D) Judicial decisions.
- _____ is the main demand of farmers movement.
(A) Right to cultivate on the forest land
(B) To get the right price for agricultural product
(C) Protection of consumers
(D) Building of dams.

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Q.6. Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the statements:

[2]

- The essence of democracy is _____
 - Universal Adult Franchise
 - Decentralization of power
 - Policy of reservation of seats
 - Judicial decisions
- In the pre-independence period _____ tribe from Orissa revolted against the British rule.
 - Koli
 - Gond
 - Bhilla
 - Ramoshi

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Q.6. Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the statements:

[2]

- In Maharashtra, _____ seats are reserved for women in local and self-governing institutions.
 - 25 %
 - 30 %
 - 40 %
 - 50 %
- To increase agricultural production and become self-sufficient with regard to food grains _____ was initiated.
 - Water Revolution
 - Green revolution
 - Industrial revolution
 - White revolution.

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6. Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the statements:

[2]

- _____ has a power to make changes in the constitution.
 - Parliament
 - Local self-governing institutions
 - Legislative assembly
 - Cooperative institutions
- To increase agricultural production and become self-sufficient with regard to food grains _____ was initiated.
 - Water revolution
 - Green revolution
 - Industrial revolution
 - White revolution

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Q.6. Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the statements:

[2]

- The essence of democracy is _____
 - Universal adult franchise
 - Decentralisation of power
 - Policy of reservation of seats
 - Judicial decisions
- _____ is the main demand of farmers movement.
 - Right to cultivate on the forest land
 - To get the right price for agricultural product
 - Protection of consumers
 - Building of dams

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Q.7. State whether the following statements are true or false. Give reasons for your answers

[4]

(any two):

1. Under special circumstances the Election Commission holds re-elections in a particular constituency for a second time.
2. Secrecy in the working of Government has increased due to the Right to Information.
3. Coalition politics leads to instability.

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Q.7. State whether the following statements are true or false. Give reasons for your answer. (Any Two)

[4]

1. The nature of Constitution is seen as a living document.
2. The Election Commission lays down the code of conduct during elections.
3. Movements do not need a strong leadership.

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Q.7. State whether the following statements are true or false. Give reasons for your answers

(any two):

[4]

1. Under special circumstances the Election Commission holds elections in a particular constituency for a second time.
2. Coalition politics leads to instability.
3. Consumer movement came into existence.

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Q.7. State whether the following statements are true or false. Give reasons for your answers

(any two):

[4]

1. The nature of the Constitution is seen as a living document.
2. Under special circumstances, the Election Commission holds re-elections in a particular constituency for a second time.
3. Movements do not need strong leadership.

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Q.7. State whether the following statements are true or false. Give reasons for your answer

(any two):

[4]

- (1) Indian democracy is considered the largest democracy in the world.
- (2) Shiromani Akali Dal is a National Party.
- (3) Alertness is required to sustain democracy.

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Q.7. State whether the following statements are true or false. Give reasons for your answers

(any two):

[4]

1. The judgements of court on various subjects have made the political process in India more mature.
2. The State Government decides as to when and in how many stages the elections would be held in a particular state.
3. Consumer movement came into existence.

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Q.7. State whether the following statements are true or false. Give reasons for your answer

(any two):

[4]

- (1) Indian democracy is considered the largest democracy in world.
- (2) Coalition politics leads to instability.
- (3) The movement does not need leadership.

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7. State whether the following statements are true or false. Give reasons for your answers

(any two):

[4]

1. The nature of constitution is seen as a living document.
2. Shiromani Akali Dal is a national party.
3. Alertness is required to sustain democracy.

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Q.7. State whether the following statements are true or false. Give reasons for your answer

(any two):

[4]

1. Indian democracy is considered the largest democracy in the world.
2. Political parties act as a link between government and people.
3. Importance of the problems of farmers and tribals has increased in the left extremist movement.

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Q.8. (A) Explain the following concept (any one):

1. Provisions for minorities
2. Workers movements.

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[2]

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Q.8. (A) Explain the following concept. (Any One)

1. Policy of reservation of seats.
2. Regional parties.

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[2]

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Q.8. (A) Explain the following concepts (any one):

1. Criminalisation of politics
2. Rights based approach

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[2]

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Q.8. (A) Explain the following concepts (any one):

1. National Parties
2. Corruption

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[2]

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Q.8. (A) Write short notes on (any one):

- (1) Right to Information
- (2) National Parties.

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[2]

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Q.8. (A) Write the following concept (any one):

1. Multiparty system.
2. Water revolution.

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[2]

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Q.8. (A) Explain the following concepts (any one):

- (1) Right to Information
- (2) Electoral reforms

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[2]

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8. (A) Explain the following concepts (any one):

1. Right to Vote
2. Election Commission

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[2]

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Q.8. (A) Explain the following concepts (any one):

1. Right to Information
2. Regionalism

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[2]

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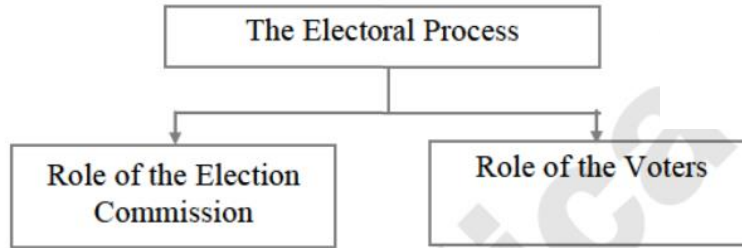
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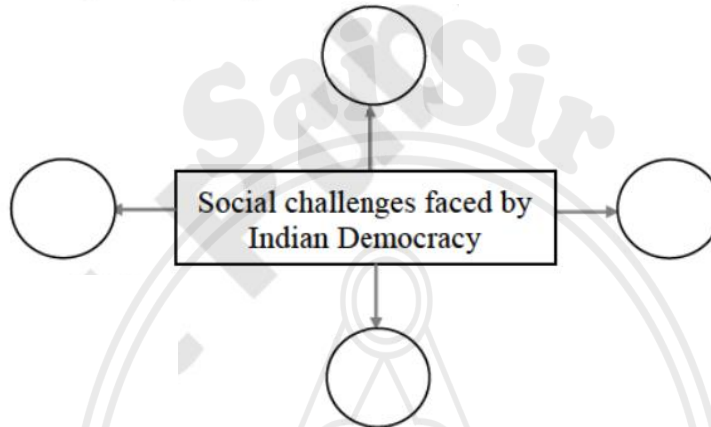
(B) Do as directed (any one):

[2]

1. Complete the following chart:



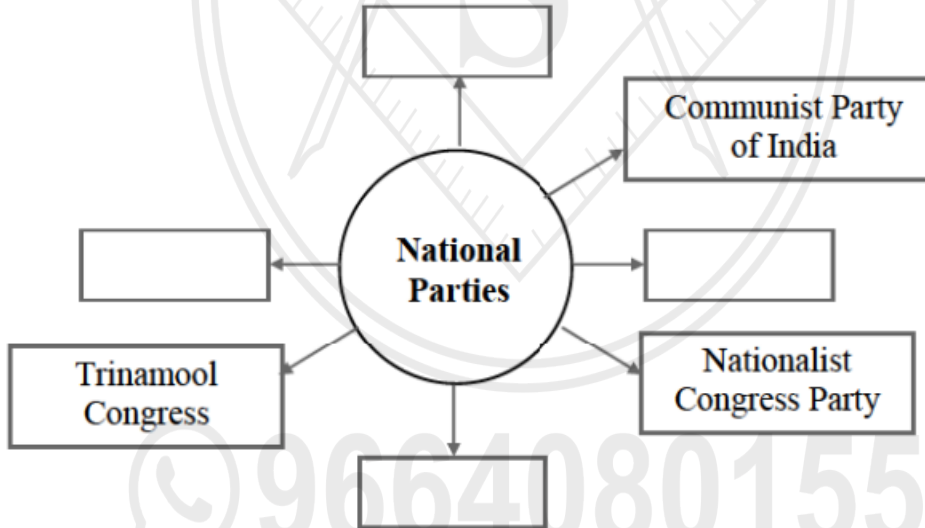
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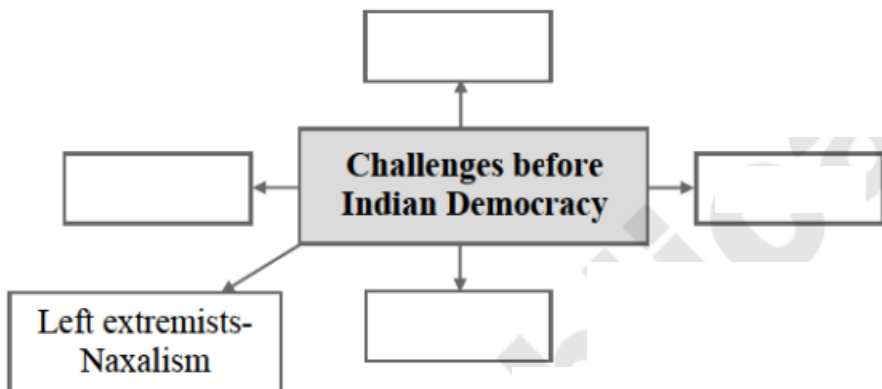
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(B) Complete the following activity according to given instructions (Any One)

1. Complete the concept map.



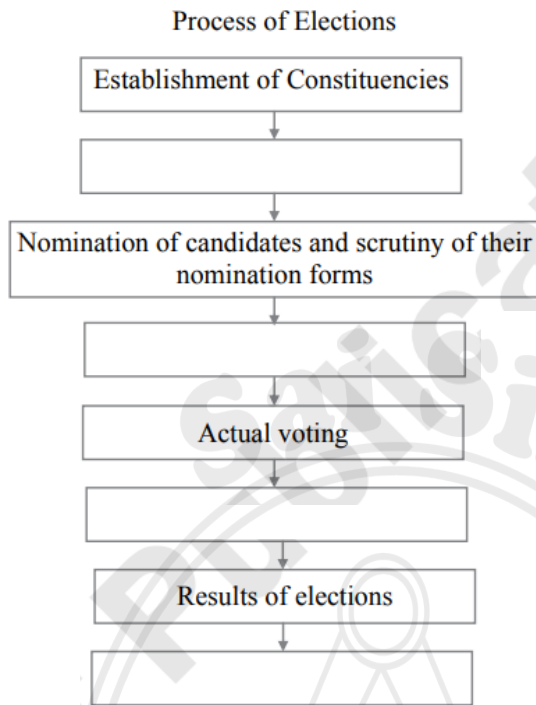
2. Complete the concept map.



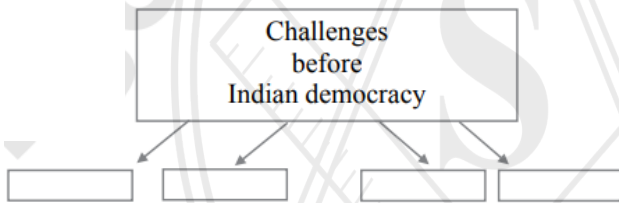
(B) Do as directed (any one):

[2]

1. Complete the following concept map:



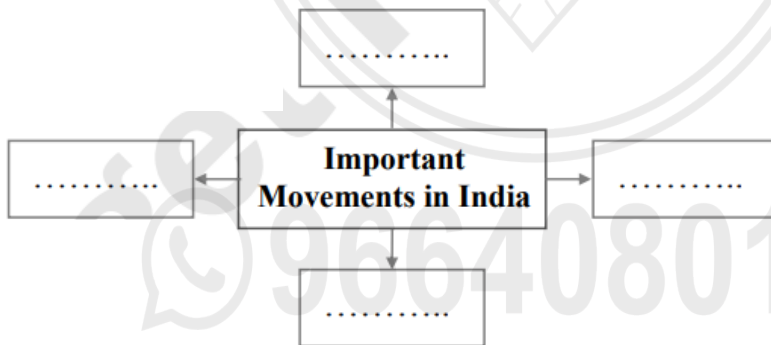
2. Complete the following concept map:



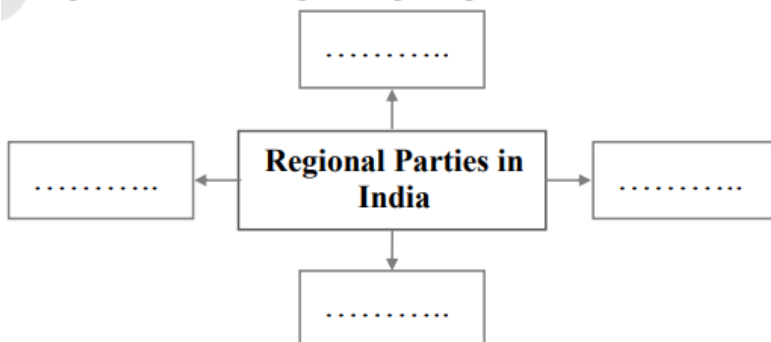
(B) Do as directed (any one):

[2]

1. Complete the following concept map:



2. Complete the following concept map:



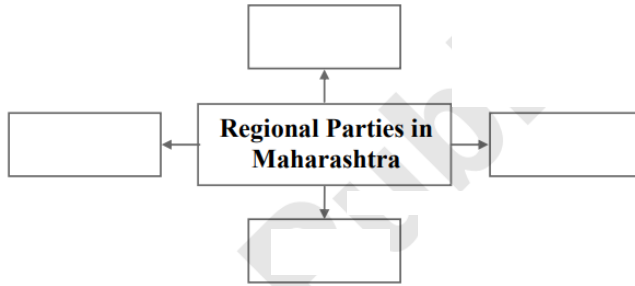
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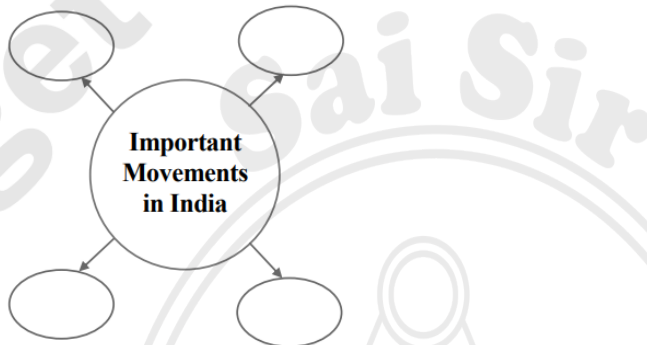
(B) Complete the following activity according to given instructions (any one):

[2]

(1) Complete the concept map:



(2) Complete the concept map:



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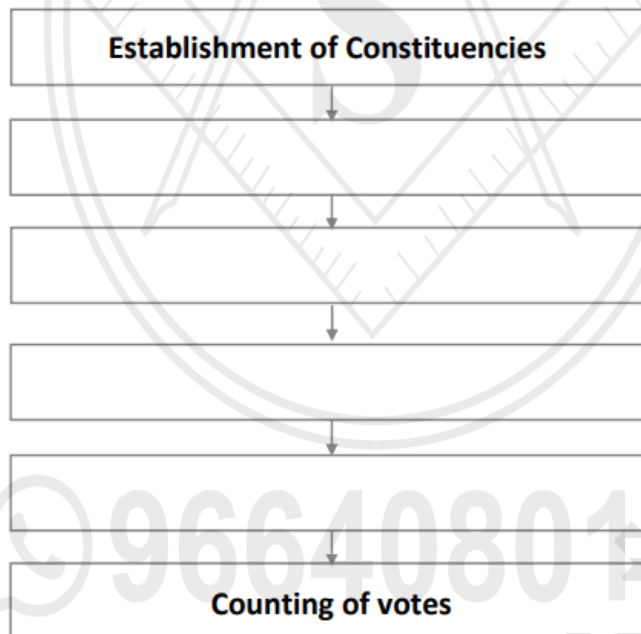
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(B) Do as directed (any one):

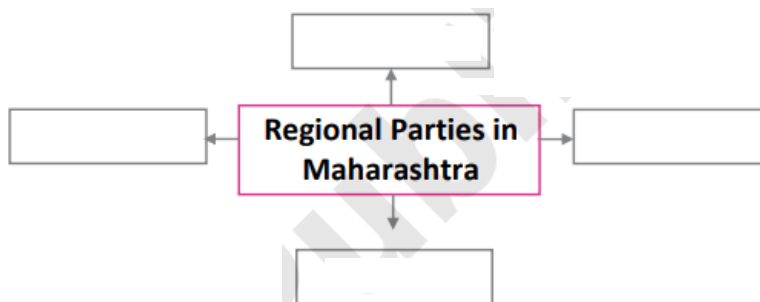
[2]

1. Complete the following flow chart:

Process of Elections:



2. Complete the following concept diagram:

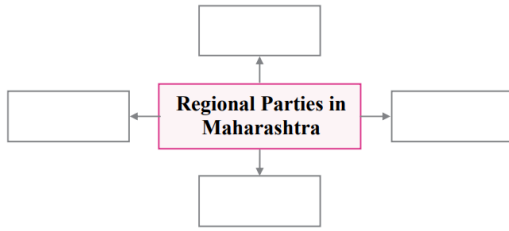


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- (B) Do as directed (any one):
- (1) Complete the concept map:

[2]



- (2) Complete the table:

State / Area	Tribes
(1) Odisha	_____
(2) _____	Koli
(3) Chota Nagpur	_____
(4) _____	Santhal

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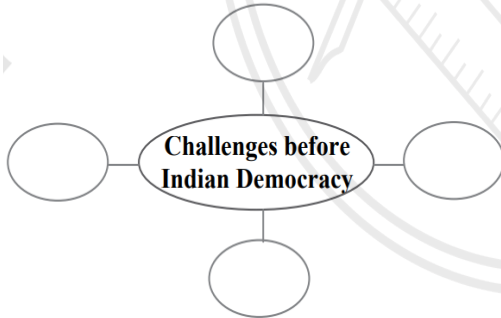
- (B) Do as instructed (any one):

[2]

- 1. Complete the following concept map:



- 2. Complete the following concept map:



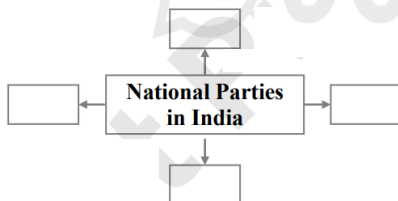
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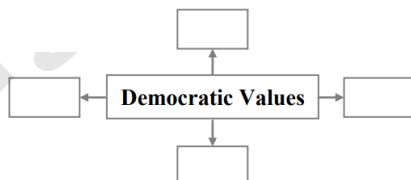
- (B) Do as instructed (any one)

- 1. Complete the following concept diagram:

[2]



- 2. Complete the following concept diagram:



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Q.9. Answer in brief (any one):

[2]

1. State the norms that are set by the Election Commission to get recognition as a national party.
2. Which factors are required for the success of democracy in India?

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Q.9. Answer in brief. (Any One)

[2]

1. What are the effects of reducing the voting age from 21 years to 18 years?
2. What are the effects of criminalisation of politics?

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Q.9. Answer in brief (any one):

[2]

1. What is meant by establishment of social justice?
2. What is meant by midterm elections?

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Q.9. Answer in brief (any one):

[2]

1. What is meant by establishment of social justice?
2. What are the challenges in conducting free and fair elections?

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Q.9. Answer the following questions in brief (any one):

[2]

- (1) Explain the meaning of Code of Conduct.
- (2) Explain the functions of Environmental Movement.

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Q.9. Answer in brief (any one):

[2]

1. Which decisions of the court has resulted in protection of honour and dignity of women?
2. Why movements need a strong leadership?

July 2022

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Q.9. Answer in brief (any one):

[2]

- (1) Explain the functions of the Election Commission.
- (2) Explain the nature of farmer's movement in India.

December 2020

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9. Answer in brief (any one):

[2]

1. Explain the meaning of code of conduct.
2. Which problems are faced by modern workers movement?

March 2020

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Q.9. Answer in brief (any one):

[2]

1. What is code of conduct? Explain.
2. For which reforms were the women's movement in the pre-independence period fighting?

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